

# Digital FlexProbes® Models: 400D-10

400D-24 4000D-14 4000D-24



DIGITAL FLEXPROBE®





Copyright® Chauvin Arnoux®, Inc. d.b.a. AEMC® Instruments. All rights reserved.

No part of this documentation may be reproduced in any form or by any means (including electronic storage and retrieval or translation into any other language) without prior agreement and written consent from Chauvin Arnoux®, Inc., as governed by United States and International copyright laws.

Chauvin Arnoux®, Inc. d.b.a. AEMC® Instruments 15 Faraday Drive • Dover, NH 03820 USA Phone: (603) 749-6434 or (800) 343-1391 • Fax: (603) 742-2346

This documentation is provided **as is**, without warranty of any kind, express, implied, or otherwise. Chauvin Arnoux®, Inc. has made every reasonable effort to ensure that this documentation is accurate; but does not warrant the accuracy or completeness of the text, graphics, or other information contained in this documentation. Chauvin Arnoux®, Inc. shall not be liable for any damages, special, indirect, incidental, or inconsequential; including (but not limited to) physical, emotional or monetary damages due to lost revenues or lost profits that may result from the use of this documentation, whether or not the user of the documentation has been advised of the possibility of such damages.

# **Statement of Compliance**

Chauvin Arnoux®, Inc. d.b.a. AEMC® Instruments certifies that this instrument has been calibrated using standards and instruments traceable to international standards.

We guarantee that at the time of shipping your instrument has met the instrument's published specifications.

An NIST traceable certificate may be requested at the time of purchase, or obtained by returning the instrument to our repair and calibration facility, for a nominal charge.

The recommended calibration interval for this instrument is 12 months and begins on the date of receipt by the customer. For recalibration, please use our calibration services. Refer to our repair and calibration section at <a href="https://www.aemc.com/calibration">www.aemc.com/calibration</a>.

Serial #:	
Catalog #:	
Model #:	
Please fill in the appropriate date as indicated:	
Date Received:	
Date Calibration Due:	



Chauvin Arnoux®, Inc. d.b.a AEMC® Instruments www.aemc.com

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION	6
1.1 INTERNATIONAL ELECTRICAL SYMBOLS	6
1.2 DEFINITION OF MEASUREMENT CATEGORIES	S (CAT) 6
1.3 PRECAUTIONS BEFORE USE	7
1.4 RECEIVING YOUR SHIPMENT	7
1.5 ORDERING INFORMATION	7
1.5.1 Accessories	7
2. PRODUCT FEATURES	8
2.1 DESCRIPTION	
2.2 CONTROL FEATURES	9
3. OPERATION	11
3.1 MEASUREMENT PRINCIPLE	11
3.2 USE	11
3.2.1 Connection	11
3.2.2 Measurement	11
3.2.3 Freezing the Measurement	
3.2.4 Search for Maximum	
3.2.5 Auto Power OFF	
3.2.6 Low Battery	
3.2.7 Disconnecting	
4. SPECIFICATIONS	
4.1 REFERENCE CONDITIONS	14
4.2 ELECTRICAL	
4.2.1 Model 400D-10 / 400D-24	
4.2.2 Model 4000D-14 / 4000D-24	
4.3 VARIATIONS IN RANGE OF USE	
4.4 TYPICAL FREQUENCY RESPONSE CURVES	
4.5 POWER SUPPLY	16
4.6 ENVIRONMENTAL	16
4.7 MECHANICAL	17
4.8 SAFETY	17
4.9 ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY	17

5. MAINTENANCE	18
5.1 CLEANING	18
5.2 REPLACING THE BATTERIES	18
5.3 REPAIR AND CALIBRATION	19
5.4 TECHNICAL AND SALES ASSISTANCE	19
5.5 LIMITED WARRANTY	20
5.5.1 Warranty Repairs	20

# 1. INTRODUCTION

Thank you for purchasing an AEMC® Instruments Digital FlexProbe®.

For the best results from your instrument and for your safety, you must read the enclosed operating instructions carefully and comply with the precautions for use. Only qualified and trained operators should use this product.

#### 1.1 INTERNATIONAL ELECTRICAL SYMBOLS

	Signifies that the instrument is protected by double or reinforced insulation
$\triangle$	<b>CAUTION - Risk of Danger!</b> Indicates a <b>WARNING</b> . Whenever this symbol is present, the operator must refer to the user manual before operation
<b>♠</b>	Indicates a risk of electric shock. The voltage at the parts marked with this symbol may be dangerous
(i)	Indicates Important information to acknowledge
C€	This product complies with the Low Voltage & Electromagnetic Compatibility European directives
<u>-</u> +	Battery
	In the European Union, this product is subject to a separate collection system for recycling electrical and electronic components in accordance with directive WEEE 2012/19/EU

# 1.2 DEFINITION OF MEASUREMENT CATEGORIES (CAT)

**CAT IV:** Corresponds to measurements performed at primary electrical supply (< 1000 V).

Example: primary overcurrent protection devices, ripple control units, and meters.

**CAT III:** Corresponds to measurements performed in the building installation at the distribution level.

Example: hardwired equipment in fixed installation and circuit breakers.

**CAT II:** Corresponds to measurements performed on circuits directly connected to the electrical distribution system.

Example: measurements on household appliances and portable tools.

#### 1.3 PRECAUTIONS BEFORE USE

This instrument is protected against voltages of not more than 1000 V with respect to ground in measurement CAT III or 600 V in CAT IV between the sensor and the conductor that measures the current.

The protection provided by the instrument may be impaired if the instrument is used other than as specified by the manufacturer.

- Comply with the rated maximum voltage and current, and the measurement category.
- Observe the conditions of use; temperature, relative humidity, altitude, level of pollution, and location.
- Before each use, check the integrity of the insulation on the sensor, cable and housing. Do not use the instrument if it is open, damaged, poorly assembled, or if its accessories appear damaged.
- The sensor must not be applied to or removed from uninsulated conductors at dangerous voltages.
- Use personal protection equipment (PPE) that meets or exceeds the environment conditions in which the operator is working within.
- All troubleshooting and metrological checks must be performed by competent and accredited personnel.

## 1.4 RECEIVING YOUR SHIPMENT

Upon receiving your shipment, make sure that the contents are consistent with the packing list. Notify your distributor of any missing items. If the equipment appears to be damaged, file a claim immediately with the carrier and notify your distributor at once, giving a detailed description of any damage. Save the damaged packing container to substantiate your claim.

#### 1.5 ORDERING INFORMATION

All models include one Digital FlexProbe®, (2) AAA batteries and	a user manual.
Digital FlexProbe® (MiniFlex®) Model 400D-10 w/ 6 ft Lead (TRMS, 4 AAC, 40 AAC, 400 AAC)	. Cat. #2153.31
Digital FlexProbe® (MiniFlex®) Model 400D-24 w/ 6 ft Lead (TRMS, 4 AAC, 40 AAC, 400 AAC)	Cat. #2153.36
Digital FlexProbe® (MiniFlex®) Model 4000D-14 w/ 6 ft Lead (TRMS, 40 AAC, 400 AAC, 4000 AAC)	Cat. #2153.32
Digital FlexProbe® (MiniFlex®) Model 4000D-24 w/ 6 ft Lead (TRMS, 40 AAC, 400 AAC, 4000 AAC)	Cat. #2153.35
1.5.1 Accessories	
Multifix Multi-Position Magnetic Mounting Accessory	.Cat. #5000.44
Soft Carrying Case	. Cat. #2118.65
Small Classic Tool Bag	. Cat. #2133.72

Order Accessories and Replacement Parts Directly Online Check our Storefront at www.aemc.com/store for availability

# 2. PRODUCT FEATURES

#### 2.1 DESCRIPTION

An ideal addition to the electrician's tool kit, the Digital FlexProbe® series can be used for TRMS AC current measurements from 20 mA to 4000 A, and are rated 600 V CAT IV. They provide a welcomed solution when accessing electrical conductors is difficult and in tight places.

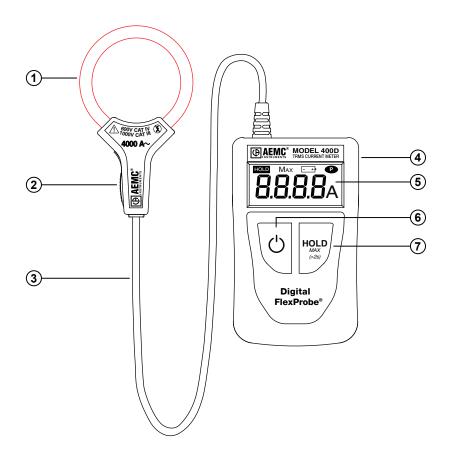
Two models are available. The **Model 400D**, available with a 10 in, or 24 in sensor, has a measurement range starting at 20 mA, and is designed for work in residential, commercial and light industrial applications. It can be used to check electrical distribution systems up to 400 A.

The **Model 4000D**, available with a either a 14 in or 24 in sensor, has a measurement range starting at 100 mA and can be used on higher-power industrial installations, as well as electrical utilities for measurements up to 4000 A.

Although they are high-performance instruments, the Digital FlexProbe® Series are very simple to use: two buttons are all it takes to start the instrument, deactivate the auto power-off, HOLD the value on the display or store the maximum value (MAX HOLD). The values are read directly on the built-in 4000-count display.

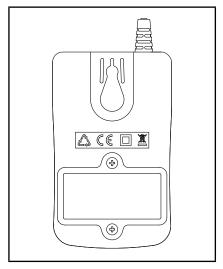
They are ergonomically designed for comfortable handheld use even when bulky gloves are required. The optional articulating, magnetic Multifix mounting system accessory makes it simple to hang on a wall, door, table edge or clip onto a belt.

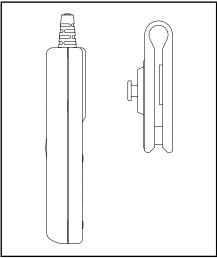
# 2.2 CONTROL FEATURES



- 1. Flexible sensor
  - Model 400D (10 in, 24 in)
  - Model 4000D (14 in, 24 in)
- 2. Sensor opening/closing lever
- 3. Shielded lead
- 4. Protective housing
- 5. LCD display
- 6. ON/OFF button
- 7. HOLD button

On the back of the protective housing is a notch for the attachment of a belt clip (optional).

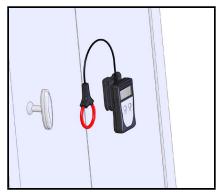




With the Multifix magnetic mounting accessory (Cat #5000.44), you can position your Digital FlexProbe® anywhere, leaving both hands free.

The Multifix can be used to:

- Carry the Digital FlexProbe® on a belt
- Attach it to a metal surface using the built-in magnet
- Attach it to a door top or the edge of a table





MiniFlex® Shown

# 3. OPERATION

## 3.1 MEASUREMENT PRINCIPLE

The flexible sensor is based on the Rogowski coil.

This principle combines:

- Excellent linearity with no saturation effect (therefore no heating)
- Light-weight (no magnetic circuit)

#### 3.2 USE

#### 3.2.1 Connection

- Press the locking clip(s) to open the sensor.
- Place the sensor around the conductor through which the current to be measured flows (only one conductor in the sensor), then close the sensor.
- In order to optimize measurement quality, it is best to center the conductor in the coil and make the shape of the coil as nearly circular as possible.
- 4. Press the (1) button to turn the instrument on.

#### 3.2.2 Measurement

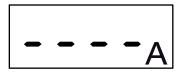
Read the measurement on the display. The current is given in ARMS.



If the measurement exceeds the display capacity (4000 A), the device displays 3999, blinking.



If the measurement is too low, the device displays dashes.



If the edges of the signal are too steep, or its peak factor is too large, the device

displays OL.



# 3.2.3 Freezing the Measurement

If you want to freeze the display of a measurement, press the **HOLD** button. The **HOLD** symbol is displayed.



The device continues to make measurements, but the display is frozen. To release it, press the **HOLD** button again.

#### 3.2.4 Search for Maximum

To search for a maximum, for example a spike lasting at least 100ms, press the **HOLD (MAX > 2s)** button for more than two seconds.

The **Max** symbol will display and the instrument will begin measuring.



The Digital FlexProbe® compares each new measurement to the one displayed. If the new measurement is greater than the old, it replaces it in the display.

To return to the real-time display mode, press the **HOLD** (**MAX > 2s**) button again.

#### 3.2.5 Auto Power OFF

If there is no activity after 10 minutes, the Digital FlexProbe® turns off automatically (unless the MAX function is active) to preserve battery life.

To deactivate the Auto Power OFF feature, press the () and **HOLD** buttons simultaneously when turning the instrument on.

To reactivate automatic switching off, switch the device off, then back on.

# 3.2.6 Low Battery

When the battery voltage drops and the remaining battery life of the instrument is approximately one hour, the  $\boxed{-+}$  symbol blinks on the display.

When the battery voltage is too low to guarantee the accuracy of a measurement, the -+1 symbol lights steadily. The batteries must then be replaced (see § 5.2).

# 3.2.7 Disconnecting

Turn off the device by pressing the  $\bigcirc$  button. Press the yellow opening lever to open the flexible sensor. Remove the sensor from the conductor.

# 4. SPECIFICATIONS

# **4.1 REFERENCE CONDITIONS**

Quantity of influence	Reference values
Temperature	(73.4 ± 5.4) °F (23 ± 3) °C
Relative humidity	(45 to 75) % RH
Frequency of the signal measured	(40 to 65) Hz
Peak factor of the signal measured	$\sqrt{2}$
Conductor diameter	≤ 5 mm
Battery voltage	(2.8 to 3.2) V
External electric field	none
External DC magnetic field (earth field)	< 40 A/m
External AC magnetic field	none
Position of the conductor	centered in the measurement coil
Shape of the measurement coil	nearly circular

# **4.2 ELECTRICAL**

# 4.2.1 Model 400D-10 / 400D-24

Display Range	4 A	40 A	400 A
Measurement Range	(0.020 to 3.999) A	(4.00 to 39.99) A	(40.0 to 399.9) A
Measurement Range (max)	(0.100 to 3.999) A	(4.00 to 39.99) A	(40.0 to 399.9) A
Resolution	1 mA	10 mA	100 mA
Accuracy	± (2 % + 10 cts)	± (1.5 % + 2 cts)	± (1.5 % + 2 cts)

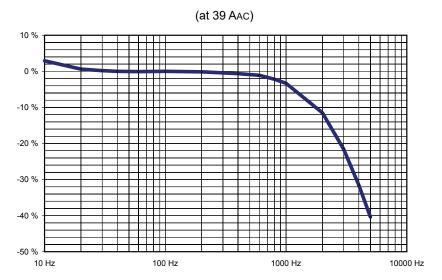
# 4.2.2 Model 4000D-14 / 4000D-24

Display Range	40 A	400 A	4000 A
Measurement Range	(0.20 to 39.99) A	(40.0 to 399.9) A	(400 to 3999) A
Measurement Range (max)	(1.00 to 39.99) A	(40.0 to 399.9) A	(400 to 3999) A
Resolution	10 mA	100 mA	1 A
Accuracy	± (2 % + 10 cts)	± (1.5 % + 2 cts)	± (1.5 % + 2 cts)

# 4.3 VARIATIONS IN RANGE OF USE

Quantity of influence	Range of influence	
Battery voltage	(1.8 to 2) V	
Temperature	(32 to 122) °F (0 to 50) °C	
Relative humidity	(10 to 90) % RH	
Frequency response	(10 to 20) Hz (20 to 30) Hz (30 to 400) Hz (400 to 1000) Hz (1000 to 3000) Hz	
Position of the conductor in the sensor (f<400 Hz)	Any position on the interior perimeter of the sensor	
Adjacent conductor carrying alternating current	Conductor touching the exterior perimeter of the sensor	
Peak factor	1.4 to 3.5 limited to 6000 Apeak	
Serial mode rejection ratio in AC	(0 to 400) ADC	
Common mode rejection, 50/60 Hz	(0 to 600) VRMS	
Influence of a 50/60Hz external magnetic field	(0 to 400) A/m	
Accuracy		
Typical Maximum		
< 1 ct	± (2 % + 1 ct)	
± 0.25 % / 10 °C	± ( 0.5 % / 10 °C + 2 cts)	
0.2 %	± (0.3 % + 2 cts)	
See § 4.4	± (5 % + 1 ct) ± (1 % + 1 ct) ± (0.5 % + 1 ct) ± (6 % + 1 ct) - 3 dB typical	
± 0.5 %	± (1.5 % ± 1 ct)	
Away from opening: 55 dB At opening: 55 dB	Away from opening: ≥ 45 dB At opening: ≥ 45 dB	
of 16 66 Hz. + (2 9/ + 1 of)	р 9	
at 16.66 Hz: ± (2 % + 1 ct) at 50 Hz: ± (0.5 % + 1 ct) at 440 Hz: ± (30 % + 1 ct)	± (6 % + 1 ct) ± (3 % + 1 ct) —	
at 50 Hz: ± (0.5 % + 1 ct)	± (6 % + 1 ct)	
at 50 Hz: ± (0.5 % + 1 ct) at 440 Hz: ± (30 % + 1 ct)	± (6 % + 1 ct) ± (3 % + 1 ct)	

# 4.4 TYPICAL FREQUENCY RESPONSE CURVES



#### 4.5 POWER SUPPLY

The device can be powered by either:

- Two 1.5 V or super-alkaline AAA batteries
- Two NiMH AAA rechargeable batteries

The nominal operating voltage is between 1.8 V and 3.2 V.

The battery life in continuous operation is:

- 70 h with super-alkaline batteries
- 50 h with NiMH rechargeable batteries having a capacity of 1200 mA·h

The low battery condition is acknowledged by a blinking -+ symbol on the display. When lit steadily, the batteries must be replaced (see § 5.2).

#### 4.6 ENVIRONMENTAL

Operating Temperature: (32 to 122) °F (0 to 50) °C

Storage Temperature (without batteries): (-4 to 158) °F (-20 to +70) °C

Operating Relative Humidity: 80 % RH to 122 °F (50 °C)

Storage Relative Humidity: 90 % RH up to 113 °F (45 °C) The sensor can withstand a temperature of 194 °F (90 °C) Indoor use / Level of pollution: 2 / Altitude: < 2000 m

#### 4.7 MECHANICAL

**Dimensions:** (3.94 x 2.36 x 0.79) in (100 x 60 x 20) mm

Cable Length: 6 ft (1.83 m)

## Sensor Length:

400D-10: 10 in (250 mm) 400D-24: 10 in (610 mm) 4000D-14: 14 in (350 mm) 4000D-24: 24 in (610 mm)

#### **Sensor Diameter:**

400D-10: Ø 2.75 in (70 mm) 400D-24: Ø 8 in (190 mm) 4000D-14: Ø 3.94 in (100 mm) 4000D-24: Ø 8 in (190 mm)

Weight: 0.29 lbs (130 g) approx (MiniFlex®)

Index of Protection: IP 40 per IEC 60529

IK 04 per IEC 50102 V0 (per UL 94)

The flexible coil is resistant to oils and aliphatic hydrocarbons.

## 4.8 SAFETY

Electrical safety per IEC 61010-2-032 for type B sensors

Rated 600 V CAT IV 🔲 C €

# 4.9 ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY

Emissions and immunity in an industrial setting compliant with IEC 61326-1 for portable devices.

# 5. MAINTENANCE



**NOTE:** Use only factory specified replacement parts. AEMC® Instruments will not be held responsible for any accident, incident, or malfunction following a repair performed by untrained or unaccredited personnel. Except for battery replacement, repairs should be completed by the AEMC® Instruments servcie center or an AEMC® Instruments approved repair center.

#### 5.1 CLEANING



WARNING: Risk of electric shock! Before cleaning, disconnect all inputs. Disconnect device from any source of electricity.

- Do not submerge the instrument in water.
- Use a soft cloth lightly moistened with soapy water.
- Wipe with a moist cloth.
- Dry with a dry cloth.
- Do not allow water or other foreign substances into the case.
- Never use alcohol, solvents or hydrocarbons.

#### 5.2 REPLACING THE BATTERIES



WARNING: Risk of electric shock! Disconnect device from any source of electricity.

The batteries must be replaced when the -+ symbol flashes or remains steady on the display.

- Use a screwdriver to unscrew the two closing screws on the back of the housing.
- 2. Replace the depleted batteries with either:
  - (2) 1.5 V or super-alkaline AAA batteries, or
  - (2) NiMH AAA rechargeable batteries
- Close the housing; make sure that it is completely and correctly closed.
- 4. Screw both screws back in.



**NOTE:** Do not treat spent batteries as ordinary household waste. Take them to the appropriate collection facility for recycling.

#### 5.3 REPAIR AND CALIBRATION

To ensure that your instrument meets factory specifications, we recommend that the instrument be sent back to our factory Service Center at one-year intervals for recalibration or as required by other standards or internal procedures.

## For instrument repair and calibration:

You must contact our Service Center for a Customer Service Authorization Number (CSA#). Send an email to <a href="repair@aemc.com">repair@aemc.com</a> requesting a CSA#, you will be provided a CSA Form and other required paperwork along with the next steps to complete the request. Then return the instrument along with the signed CSA Form. This will ensure that when your instrument arrives, it will be tracked and processed promptly. Please write the CSA# on the outside of the shipping container. If the instrument is returned for calibration, we need to know if you want a standard calibration or a calibration traceable to N.I.S.T. (includes calibration certificate plus recorded calibration data).

Ship To: Chauvin Arnoux®, Inc. d.b.a. AEMC® Instruments

15 Faraday Drive • Dover, NH 03820 USA

Phone: (800) 945-2362 (Ext. 360) / (603) 749-6434 (Ext. 360)

Fax: (603) 742-2346 E-mail: <u>repair@aemc.com</u>

# (Or contact your authorized distributor.)

Contact us for the costs for repair, standard calibration, and calibration traceable to N.I.S.T.



**NOTE:** You must obtain a CSA# before returning any instrument.

# 5.4 TECHNICAL AND SALES ASSISTANCE

f you are experiencing any technical problems or require any assistance with the proper operation or application of your instrument, please call, e-mail or fax our technical support team:

Chauvin Arnoux®. Inc. d.b.a. AEMC® Instruments

Phone: (800) 343-1391 (Ext. 351)

Fax: (603) 742-2346

E-mail: techsupport@aemc.com

www.aemc.com

#### 5.5 LIMITED WARRANTY

The instrument is warrantied to the owner for a period of two years from the date of original purchase against defects in manufacture. This limited warranty is given by AEMC® Instruments, not by the distributor from whom it was purchased. This warranty is void if the unit has been tampered with, abused, or if the defect is related to service not performed by AEMC® Instruments.

Full warranty coverage and product registration is available on our website at <a href="https://www.aemc.com/warranty.html">www.aemc.com/warranty.html</a>.

Please print the online Warranty Coverage Information for your records.

# What AEMC® Instruments will do:

If a malfunction occurs within the warranty period, you may return the instrument to us for repair, provided we have your warranty registration information on file or a proof of purchase. AEMC® Instruments will repair or replace the faulty material at our discretion.

**REGISTER ONLINE AT: www.aemc.com/warranty.html** 

# 5.5.1 Warranty Repairs

# What you must do to return an Instrument for Warranty Repair:

First, send an email to <a href="mailto:repair@aemc.com">repair@aemc.com</a> requesting a Customer Service Authorization Number (CSA#) from our Service Department. You will be provided a CSA Form and other required paperwork along with the next steps to complete the request. Then return the instrument along with the signed CSA Form. Please write the CSA# on the outside of the shipping container. Return the instrument, postage or shipment pre-paid to:

Chauvin Arnoux®, Inc. d.b.a. AEMC® Instruments 15 Faraday Drive, Dover, NH 03820 USA

Phone: (800) 945-2362 (Ext. 360)

(603) 749-6434 (Ext. 360)

Fax: (603) 742-2346 E-mail: repair@aemc.com

Caution: To protect yourself against in-transit loss, we recommend that you insure your returned material.



NOTE: You must obtain a CSA# before returning any instrument.





02/25 99-MAN 100388 v12

#### **AEMC® Instruments**

15 Faraday Drive • Dover, NH 03820 USA Phone: +1 (603) 749-6434 • +1 (800) 343-1391 • Fax: +1 (603) 742-2346

www.aemc.com